Complements

(1) Clauses
   a. Matrix clause: The main clause.
   b. Embedded clause: The clause that is lower than the matrix clause.
(2) a. He said (that) she was pretty.
b. She claims (that) he stinks.
‘that’ is a complementizer [C]

a. [C] forms part of the constituent with the embedded clause.
b. What he said was [that she was pretty].
c. *What she claims that was [he stinks].
(4) Matrix clause is also headed by a complementizer.

a. 

```
  CP
   /\ 
  C-TP
     /\ 
Subject T'
   /\ 
  T-vP
```
(5) Sentence types:
   a. Facts: Declaratives [Decl]
   b. Questions about facts: Interrogatives [Q]
(6)  Clausal Complements and s-selectional features
a.  ask [V, uC] ‘...ask whether/it/*that....

b.  exclaim [V, uC] ‘...exclaim that/*if/*whether....
(7)  

a.  Julie maintained her own ideas.
b.  Julie maintained that....
c.  *Julie maintained her own questions.
d.  *Julie maintained if/whether....
(8) Yes/No questions
a. aka Subject Auxiliary Inversion (SAI)
b. Did you buy cookies from me?
c. Have you stolen a car yet?
(9) Clause types

a. C[clause-type:Q] abbreviated as [Q]
b. T[uclause-type:Q*] abbreviated as [Q*]
c. T[uclause-type:Q*] checked is abbreviated as [Q*]
(10) Strong [Q*]

a. 

```
CP
  C
  T [Q*]
  C [Q]
TP
  Subj
  T'
  <T> vP
```
(11) Declarative clauses [Decl]
a. Arbitrary in English
b. Who cares!!!!